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# Economic Issues



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# ECONOMY

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- ❖ Constitution of record keeping functions by the district administration.
- ❖ Constitution of a workers facilitation centre.
- ❖ A National Social Security Fund (NSSF) with initial allocation of

Rs.1000 crore for the unorganised sector workers has been set-up.

- ❖ A National Social Security Board (NSSB) has been constituted in 2009.

### **National Manufacturing Policy (NMP)**

- ❖ The NMP was released by the government on 4<sup>th</sup> November, 2011 to bring about a qualitative and quantitative change with following objectives
- ❖ Increase manufacturing growth to 12-14% over the medium term.
- ❖ Enable manufacturing to contribute at least 25% of GDP by 2011.
- ❖ Create 100 million additional jobs in the manufacturing sector by 2022.
- ❖ Provides for National Investment and Manufacturing Zone (NIMZ) on lands, which are degraded and uncultivable.

### **National Policy on Electronics (NPE), 2011**

- ❖ NPE was released on 3<sup>rd</sup> October, 2011 providing for a roadmap for the development of the electronics sector in the country.

### **Infrastructure in the Indian Economy**

- ❖ Infrastructural facilities: Often referred to as economic and social overheads, consists of
  - ✓ **Energy** : Coal, Electricity, Oil and non conventional sources.
  - ✓ **Transport** : Railways, roads, shipping and civil aviation.
  - ✓ **Communications**: Posts and telegraph, telephones, telecommunication etc.
  - ✓ Banking, finance and insurance
  - ✓ Science and technology
  - ✓ Social overheads: health and hygiene and education.

### **Black Economy**

- *Parallel or Black Economy refers to the functioning of an illegal sector in the economy whose activities and money generated are not reported to the authorities and thus taxes are not paid on this money.*
- *There are no exact estimates of the size of parallel economy in India but roughly it is 50% of the GDP. This leads to underestimation of NI and encourages corrupt practices in the country.*

### **The major industrial Centers in India are listed below:**

No.	Place	State	Significance
1	Korba	Chhattisgarh	Coal, Power, Aluminium
2	Raipur	Chhattisgarh	Steel, Iron ore, plywood, paper power generation and cement, agriculture
3	Bhilai	Chhattisgarh	Iron and Steel, Power generation, cement, chemical, light and heavy Industries, Railway marshalling yard, fabrication and machining, electronics and electrical works
4	Bhiwandi	Maharashtra	Textiles, Logistics, small and medium Industries
5	Vijayawada	Andhra Pradesh	Auto Parts
6	Firozabad	Uttar Pradesh	Glass and bangle works
7	Panna	Madhya Pradesh	Diamond Mines
8	Panipat	Haryana	Textiles
9	Channapatna	Karnataka	Wooden toys and
11	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	Hand-loom
12	Moradabad	Uttar Pradesh	Handicrafts
13	Bareilly	Uttar Pradesh	Handicrafts, Furniture Manufacturing
14	Jamshedpur	Jharkhand	Iron and Steel, Auto parts
15	Bhagalpur	Bihar	Silks
16	Tiruppur	Tamil Nadu	Textiles and garments

<b>17</b>	Rajahmundry	Andhra Pradesh	Textiles, Paper, oil and gas
<b>18</b>	Bokaro Steel City	Jharkhand	Steel and Coal
<b>19</b>	Kolkata	West Bengal	Various
<b>20</b>	Durgapur	West Bengal	Iron and Steel, Power, Cement, Chemicals, Heavy engineering
<b>21</b>	Kharagpur	West Bengal	Chemicals, machinery, heavy metals, Automobiles, Railways, Cement
<b>22</b>	Haldia	West Bengal	Petrochemical, refinery, Industrial chemicals
<b>23</b>	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	garment industries
<b>24</b>	Pithampur	Madhya Pradesh	auto cluster, medicine, cotton yarn, auto testing track
<b>25</b>	Belagavi	Karnataka	Hydraulics, Heavy tools, Automotive exports, Aerospace, Foundry exports, Tyres, Aluminum works, Handloom and powerloom works, Heavy Forging
<b>26</b>	Dibrugarh	Assam	Tea industries
<b>27</b>	Noida	Uttar Pradesh	Software
<b>28</b>	Kannur	Kerala	Hand-loom Exports
<b>29</b>	Salem	Tamil Nadu	Pig Iron, Steel and Malleable Iron
<b>30</b>	Sivakasi	Tamil Nadu	Safety Matches, Fireworks, Printing and Packaging
<b>31</b>	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	Leather, Chemical, Fertilizers, Iron and Steel, Detergents, Food processing Units, Aerospace, Textiles, Footwear, Electronics, Power, Automobiles,
<b>32</b>	Rajkot	Gujarat	Auto-components, Casting and Forgings, Jewelry and Agri machines
<b>33</b>	Kochi	Kerala	Oil refining, Petrochemicals, Ship building, Information Technology, Electronics, Chemicals, Spices, Seafood
<b>34</b>	Peenya	Karnataka	Various
<b>35</b>	Surat	Gujarat	Textiles, Diamond
<b>36</b>	Rourkela	Orissa	Steel and Fertilizer



37	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	Steel, Ship Building, Pharmaceutical, Fertilisers, Coffee, Fishing, Petrochemical, Refinery
38	Angul	Orissa	Coal, Aluminium and Electricity (Coal and Water)
39	Rudrapur	Uttarakhand	Automobile, FMCG, Pharmaceutical, Chemicals
40	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Automobile, Engineering, Pharmaceutical, Chemicals
41	Gandhinagar	Gujarat	Electronics, Laser
42	Jamnagar	Gujarat	Brass Parts, Brass Item Manufacturing
43	Vadodara	Gujarat	Transformer, electric parts, Power, oil unit
44	Bharuch	Gujarat	Petroleum, Petrochemicals, Pharmaceutical, Chemicals, Fertilizer, Metal Fabrication, Ship Building
45	Ludhiana	Punjab	Bicycle Manufacturing, Bicycle parts, Metal Fabrication, machine parts, auto parts, household appliances, hosiery, apparel and garments.
46	Pimpri-Chinchwad	Maharashtra	Automobile, Carplants, Factories etc
47	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Automobiles, Electronics, Entertainment, Finance, Logistics, textiles
48	Bangalore	Karnataka	Biotechnology, Electronics City, Information technology, Silicon Valley of India
49	Trivandrum	Kerala	Aerospace, Biotechnology, Information technology
50	Gajraula	Uttar Pradesh	Chemical, Food Processing Units, Drugs, Fertilisers, FMCG
51	Unnao	Uttar Pradesh	Chemical, Food Processing Units, Leather, Meat processing units, Quilt manufacturing units, Electronics
52	Sri City	Andhra Pradesh	Automotive, Chemicals, Cosmetics, Packaging and labeling, Consumer Products, Plastics, Electrical Components.
53	Margao	Goa	Electricals, Ice Creams, Pharmaceuticals
54	Darjeeling	West Bengal	Tea Industries
54	Nashik	Maharashtra	Automobile Manufacturing, Grapes Export, Pharmaceuticals.